

Measurement of $K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$ Branching Ratio

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TRIUMF

For E949 Collaboration:

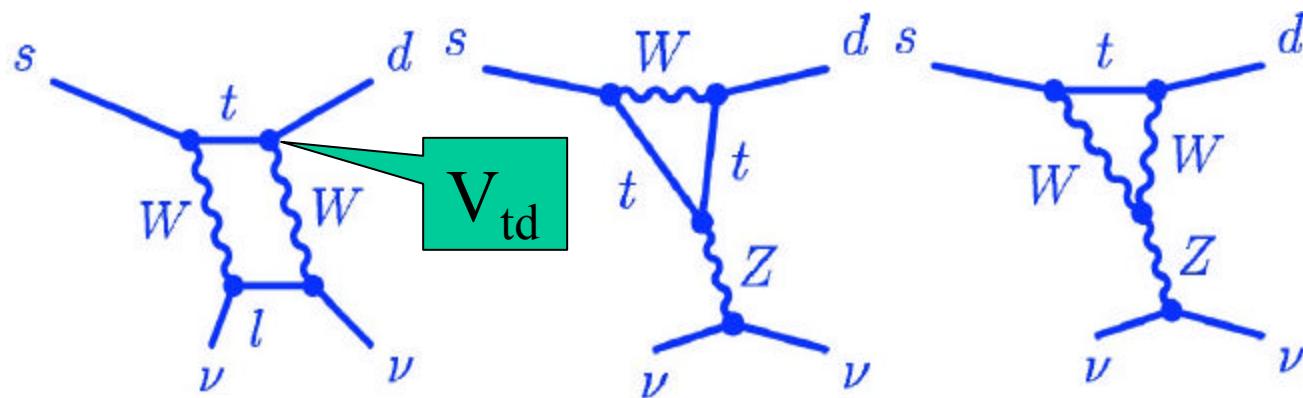
IHEP, New Mexico ,BNL, TRIUMF, UBC

Tsinghua, Stony Brook, FNAL, Kyoto, KEK

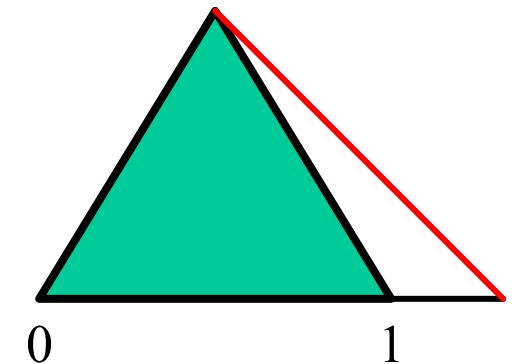
INR, Alberta, Fukui, Osaka, Defense Academy

November 10, 2004

$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$$



(ρ, η)



Before isospin correction.

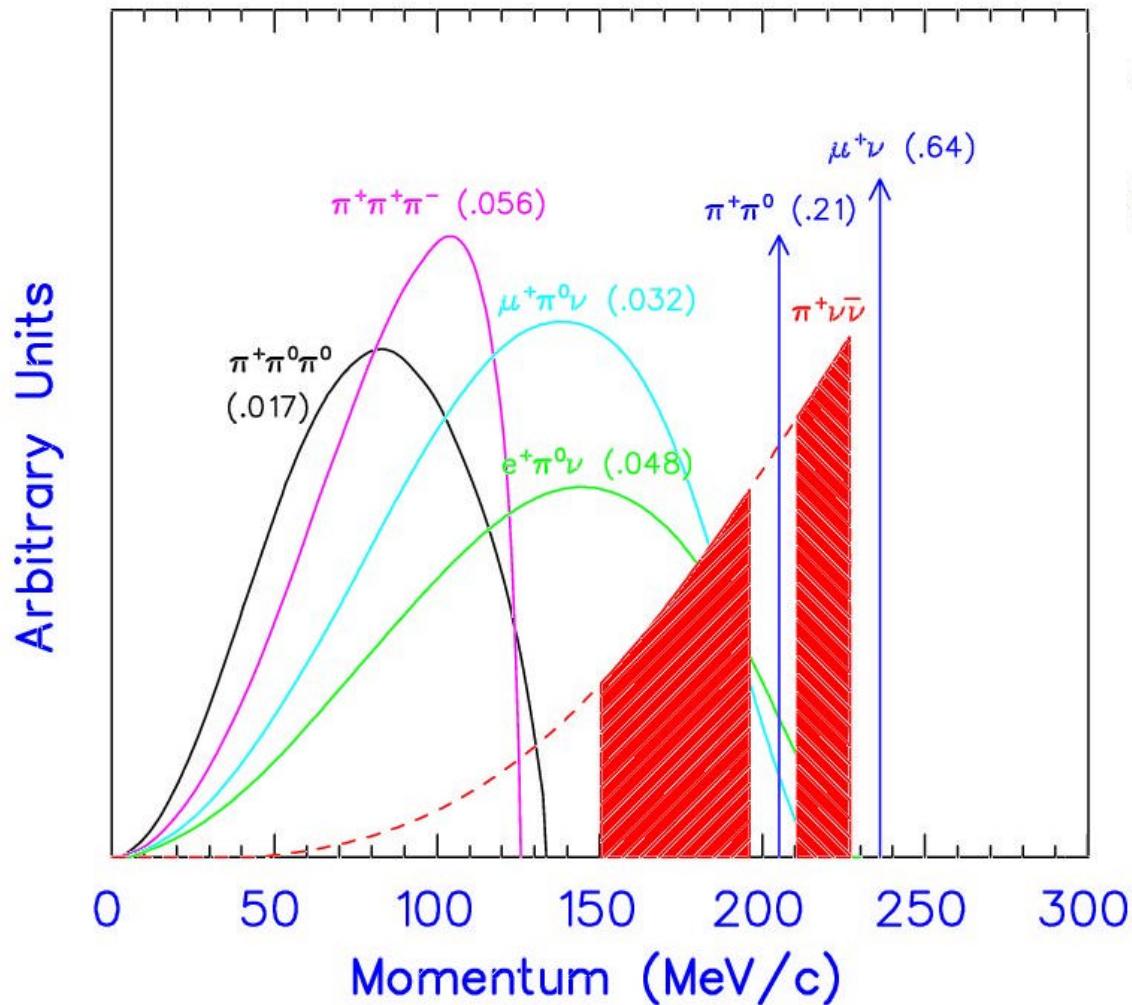
$$\frac{\text{BR}(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu})}{\text{BR}(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu)} = \frac{3\alpha^2}{8\pi^2 \sin^4 \theta_W} \frac{1}{|V_{us}|^2} \left| \sum_{i=u,c,t} V_{qs}^* V_{qd} X(x_q) \right|^2$$

$$\text{Where } x_q = m_q^2/M_W^2$$

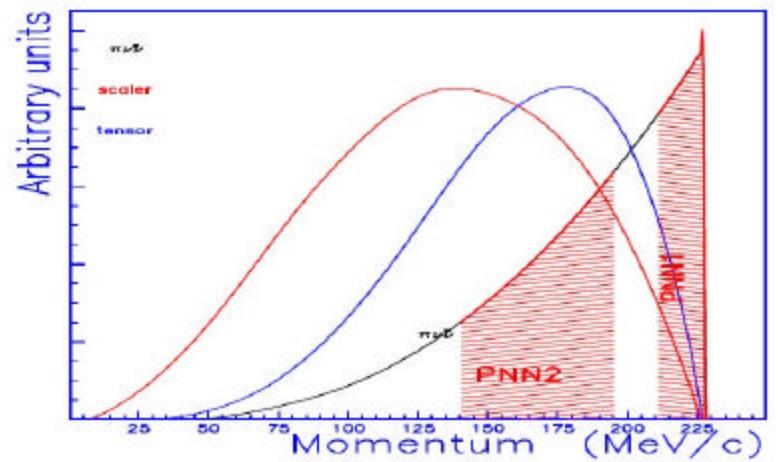
- Top contribution dominates (Charm contribution $\sim 30\%$).
- Small theoretical uncertainty $\sim 5\%$.
- Expected to be $\text{BR} = (\mathbf{0.85 \pm 0.07}) \times 10^{-10}$
- Unique probe of new physics; MSSM, LHT...

Momentum Spectra

K+ Decay (Standard Model)

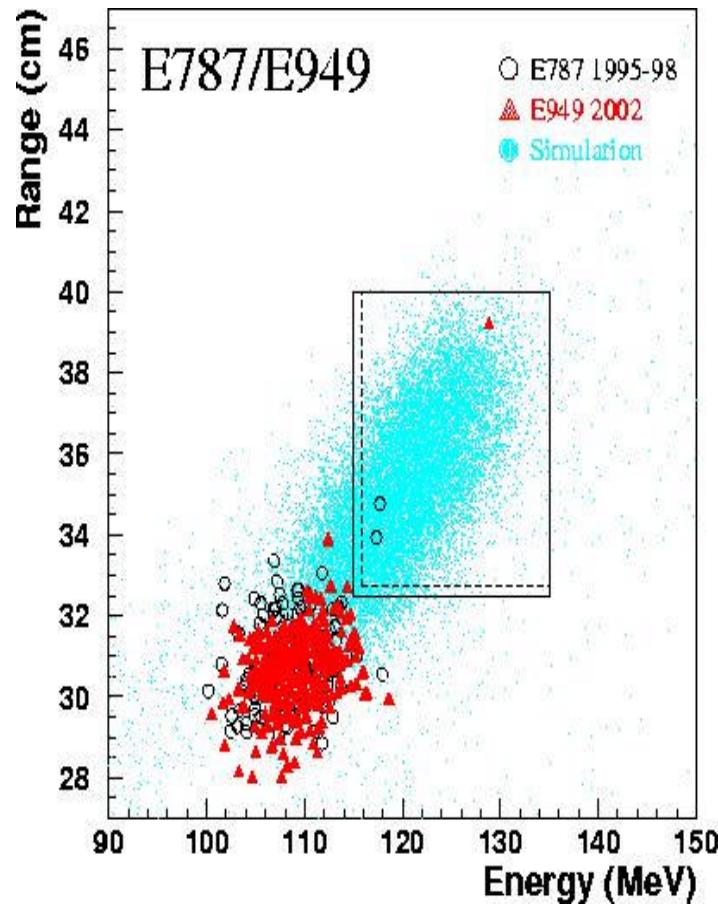


V-A, S, T



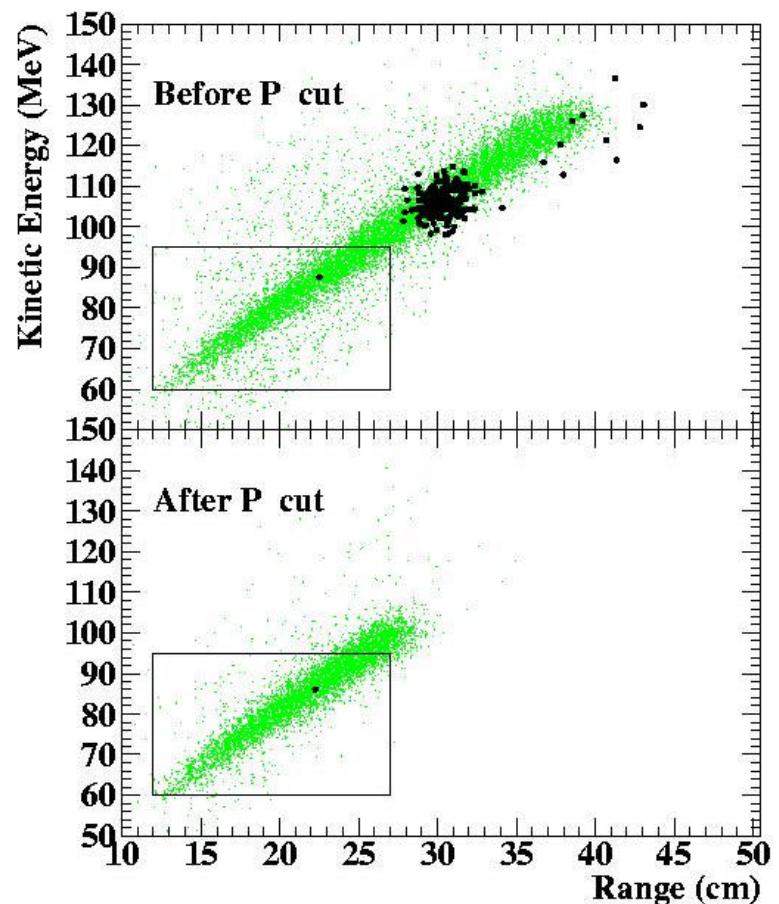
Previous measurements

Above K π 2 peak



$$B(K^+ \rightarrow p^+ nn) = 1.47^{+1.30}_{-0.89} \cdot 10^{-10}$$

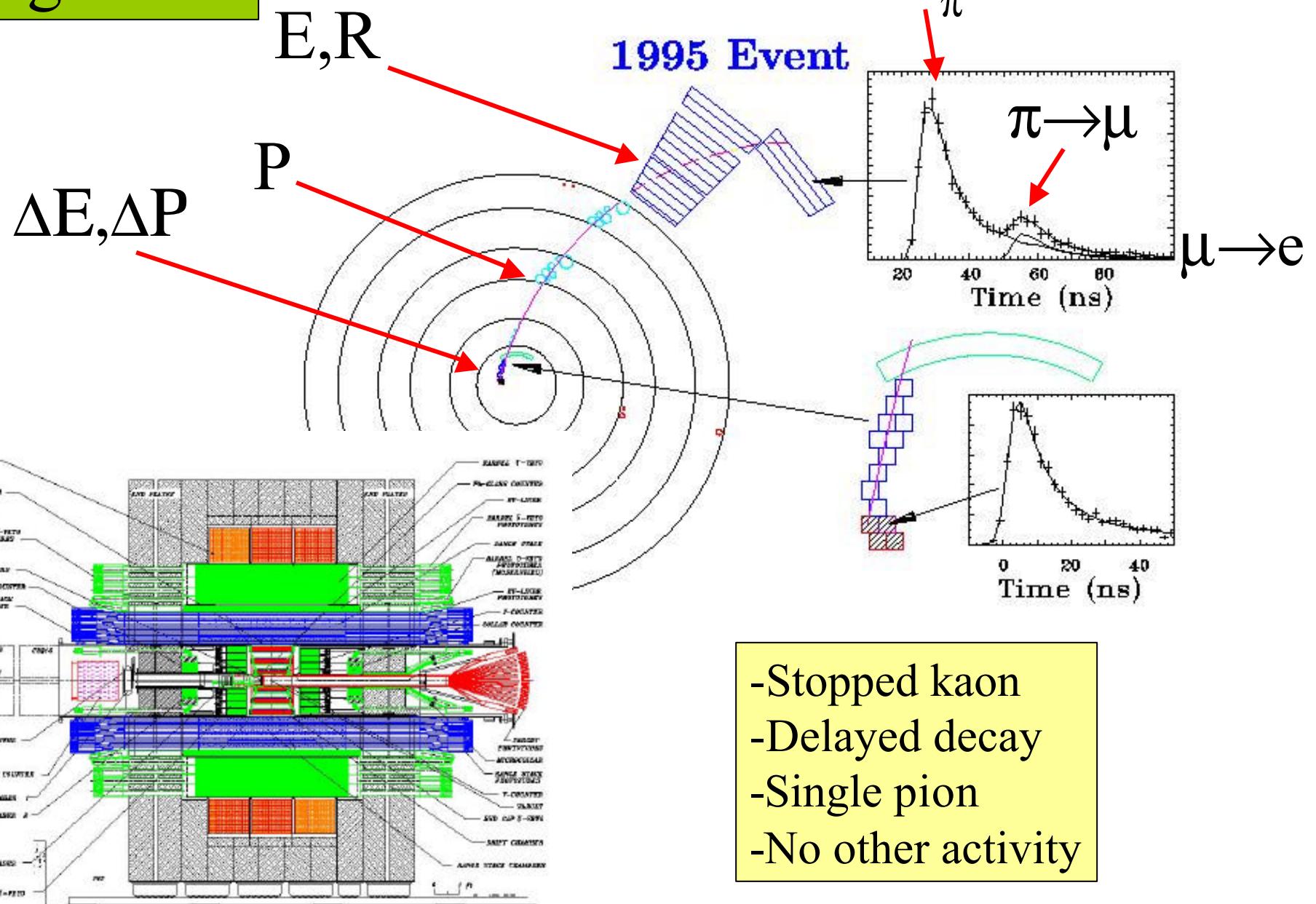
Below K π 2 peak

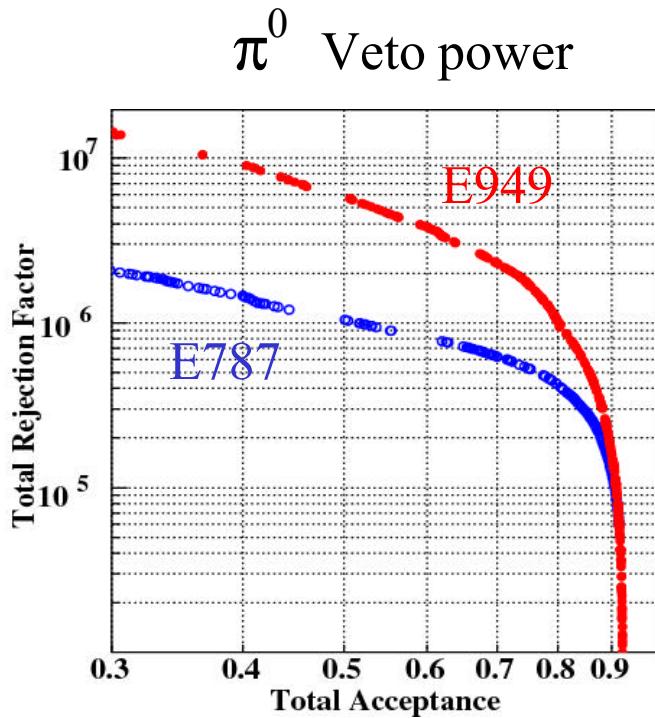
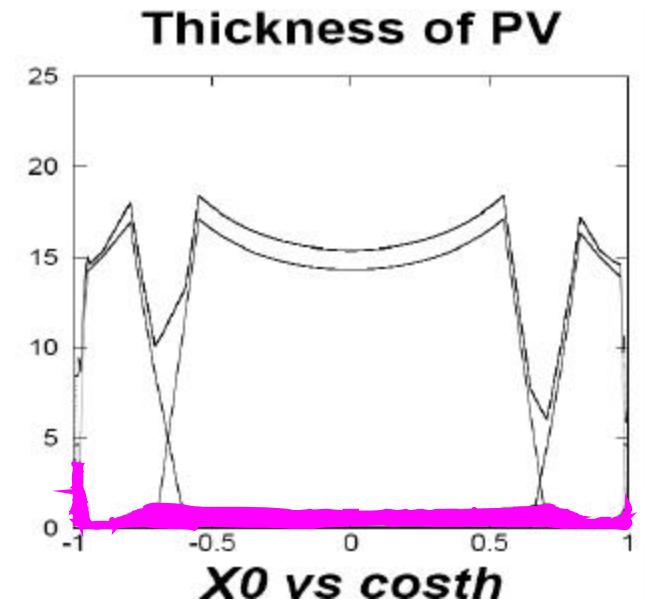
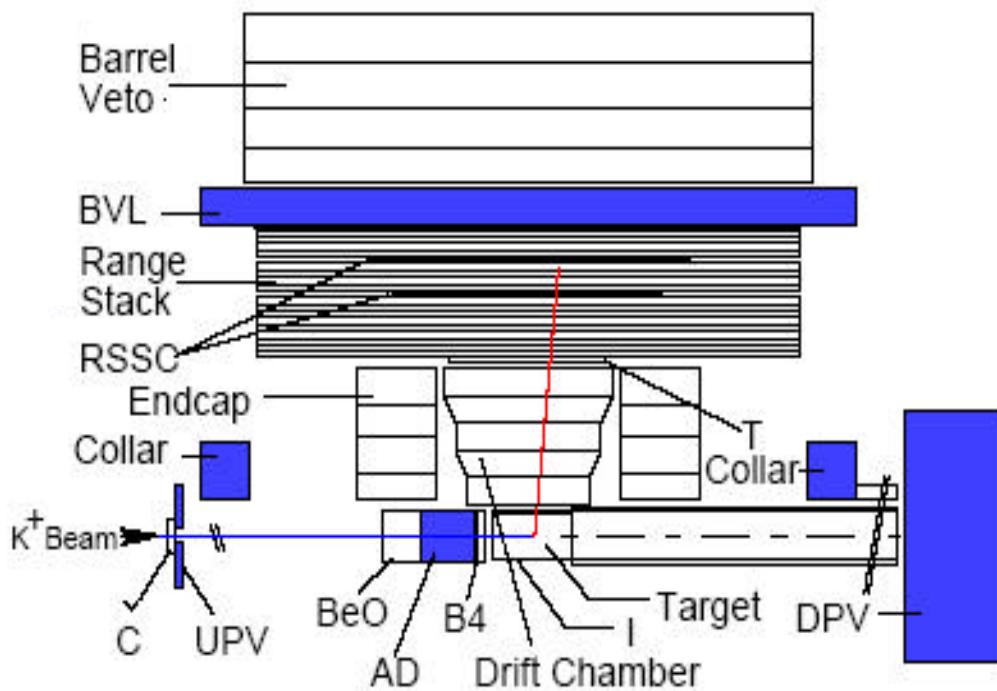
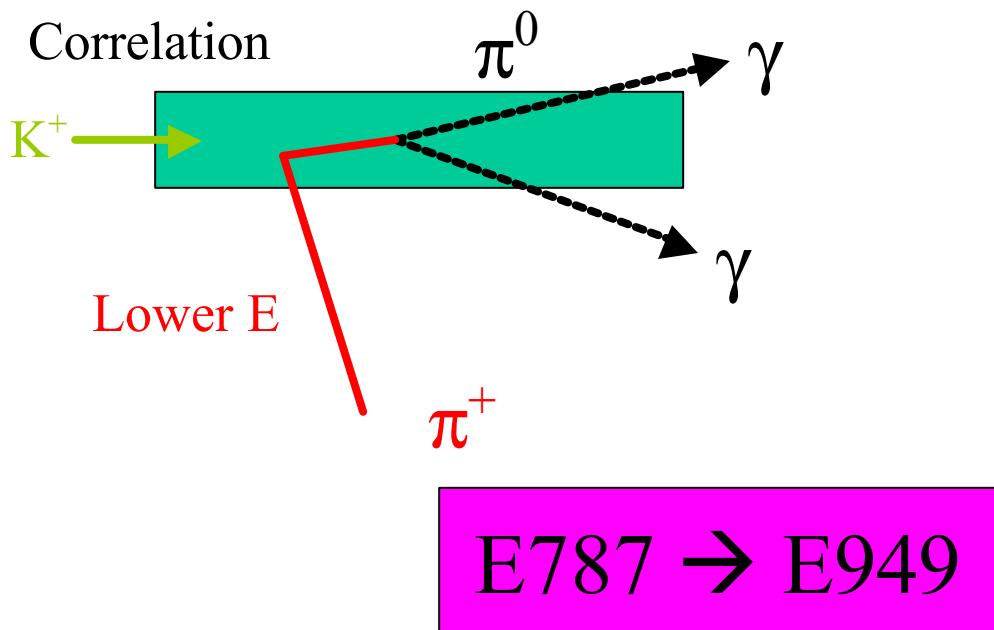


$$B(K^+ \rightarrow p^+ nn) < 2.2 \cdot 10^{-9}$$

b.g. = 1.22 ± 0.24 events.

Signature





Run Summary (Below the K_{π^2} peak)

1996: 1.1×10^{12} stopped K^+

1997: 0.6×10^{12} stopped K^+

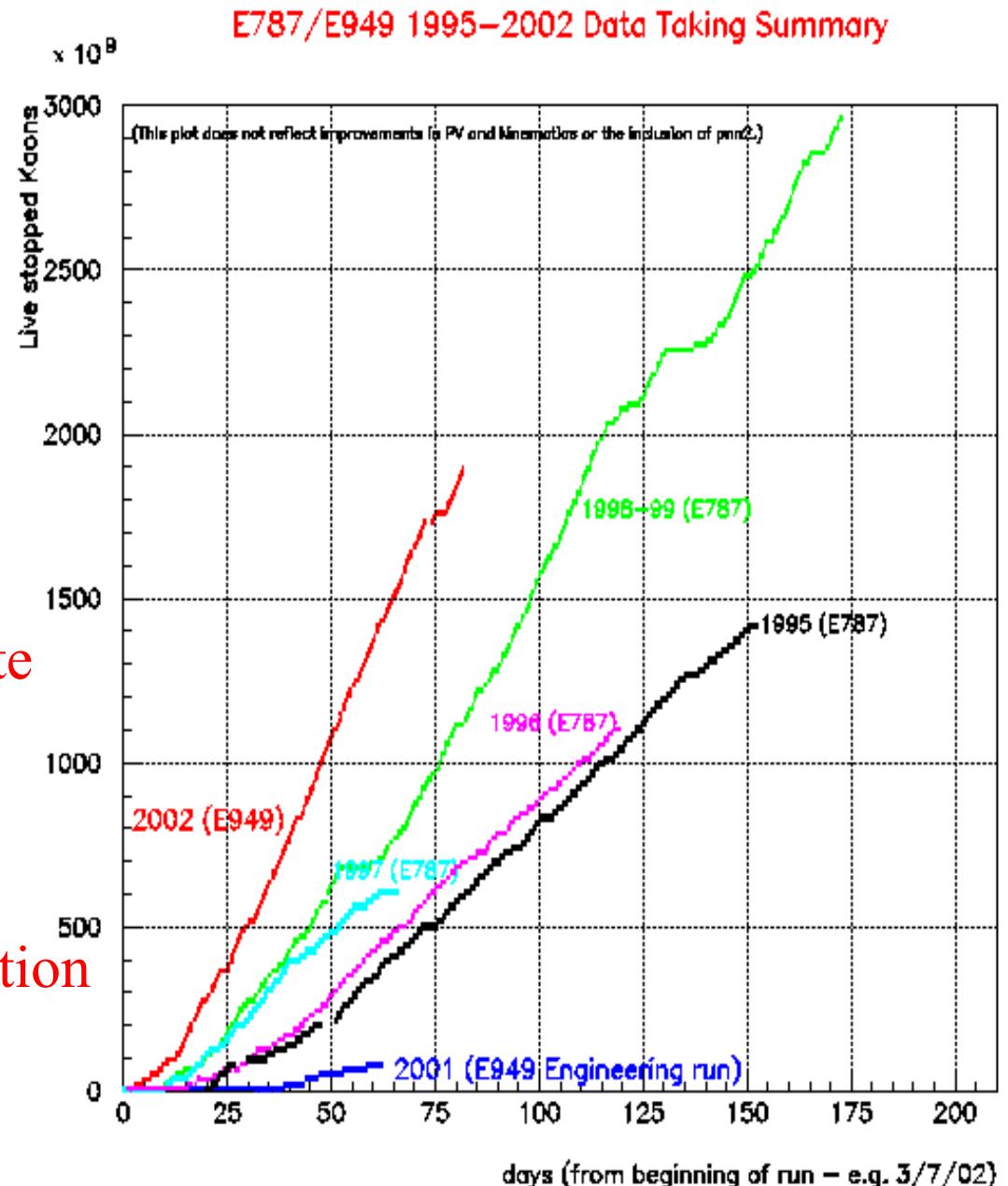
2002: 1.7×10^{12} stopped K^+

-Higher K^+ instantaneous rate

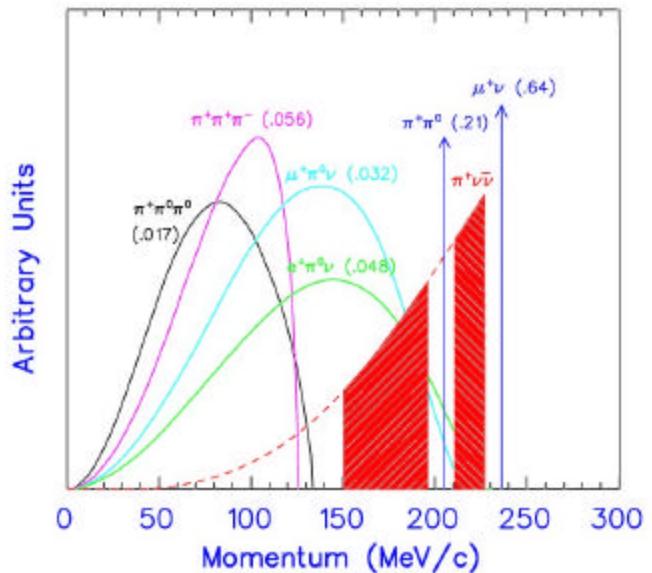
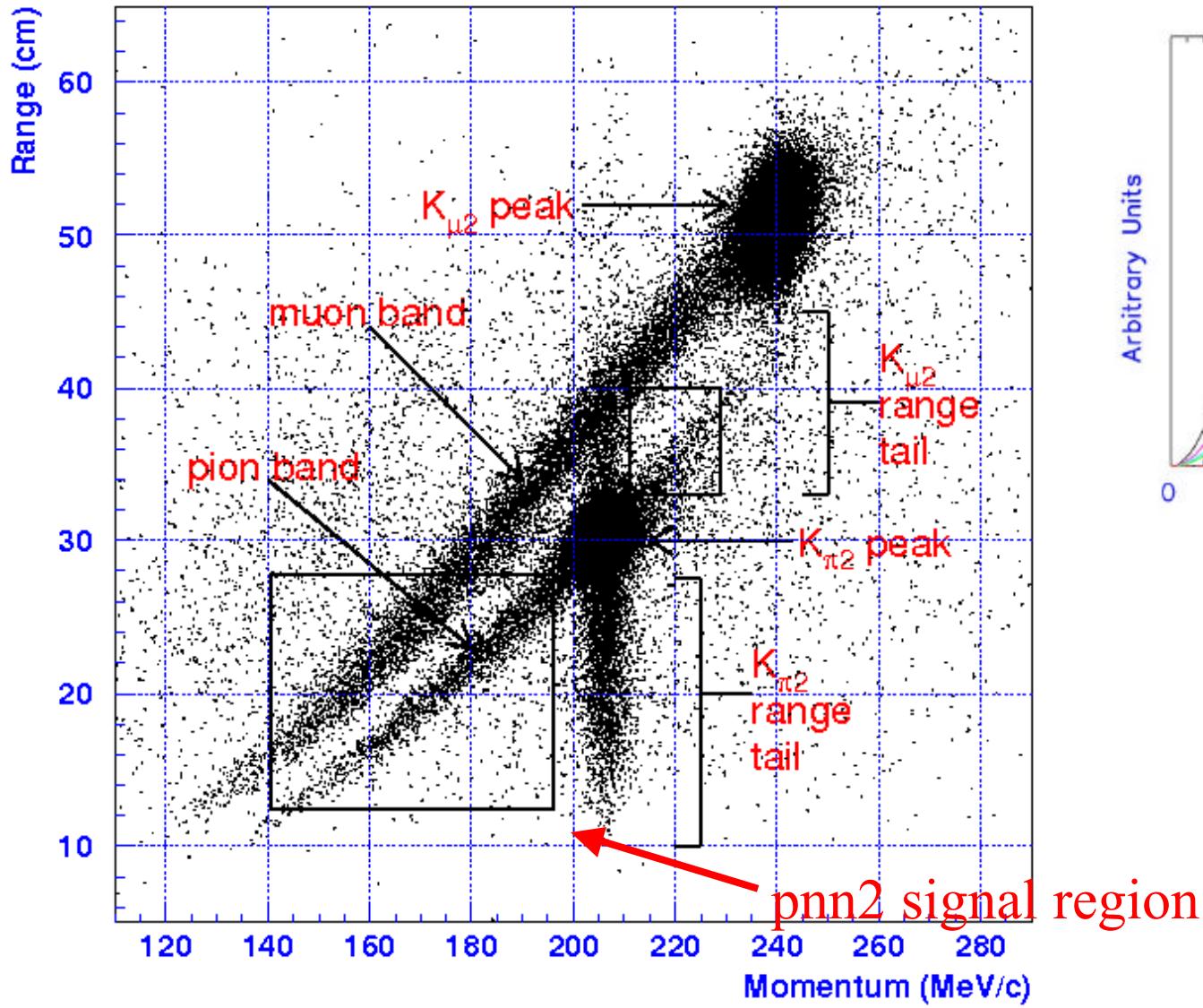
-Improved Photon veto

-Many detector upgrades

-Same or better P,E,R resolution



Before any cuts



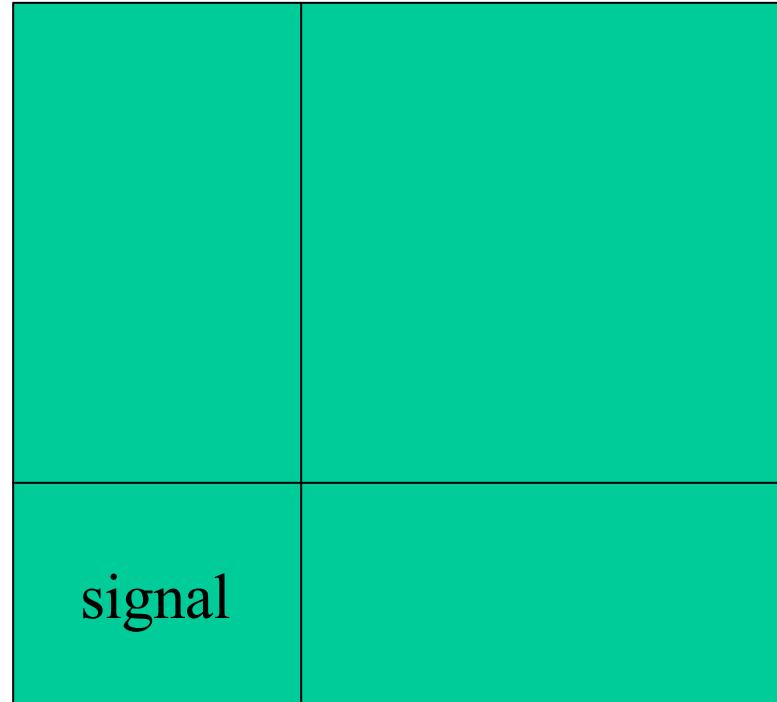
- Kinematics
- $\pi \rightarrow \mu$
- Extra particle
- Photon veto
- Kink

Analysis strategy

To avoid a human bias:

- Mask the signal region.
- First, develop the cuts and estimate the background (1/3 data).
- Use data as much as possible in the background estimates.
- Bifurcated BG analysis (2/3) data.
- Study the correlation.
- Open the “box”.

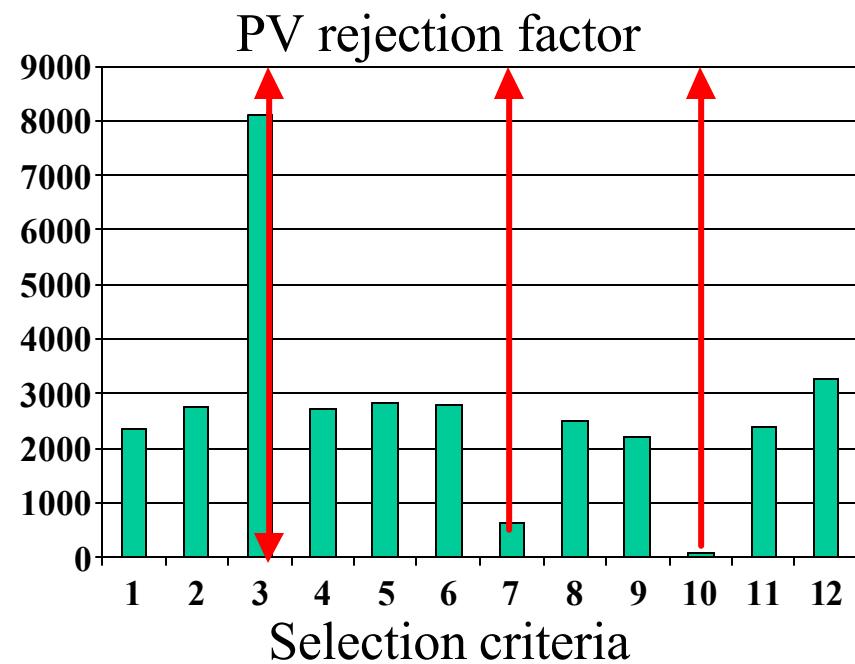
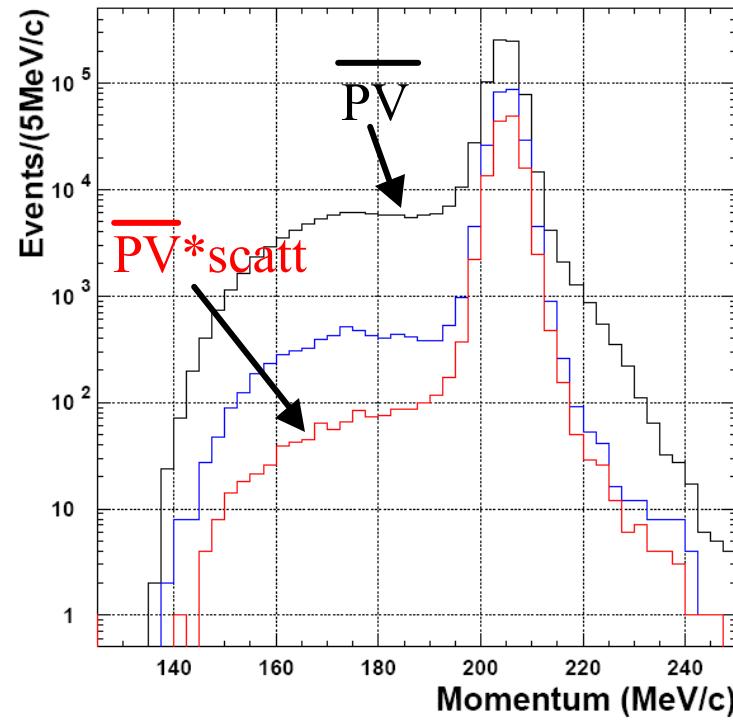
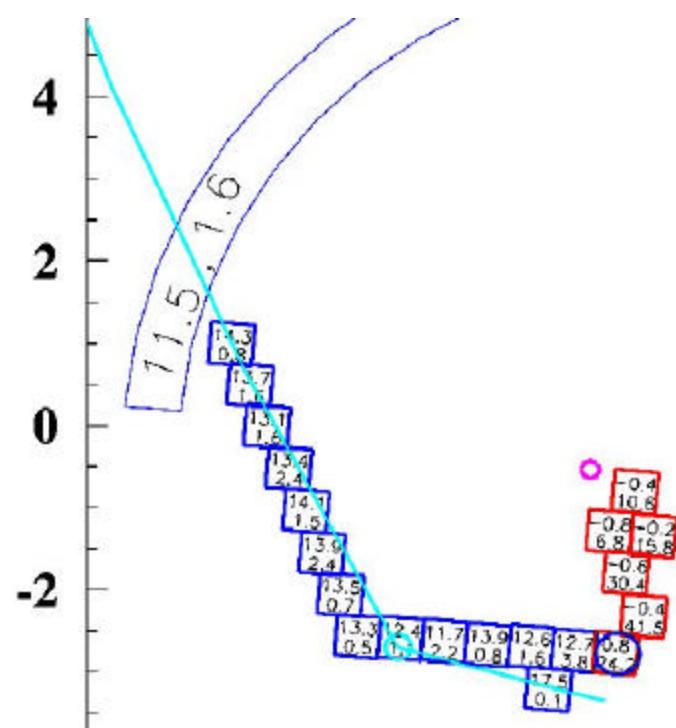
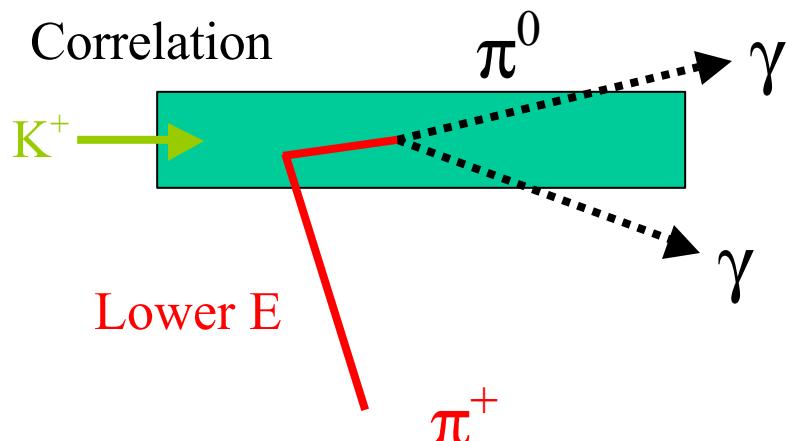
Cut-2; ‘PV threshold’



Cut-1; ‘target pulse’

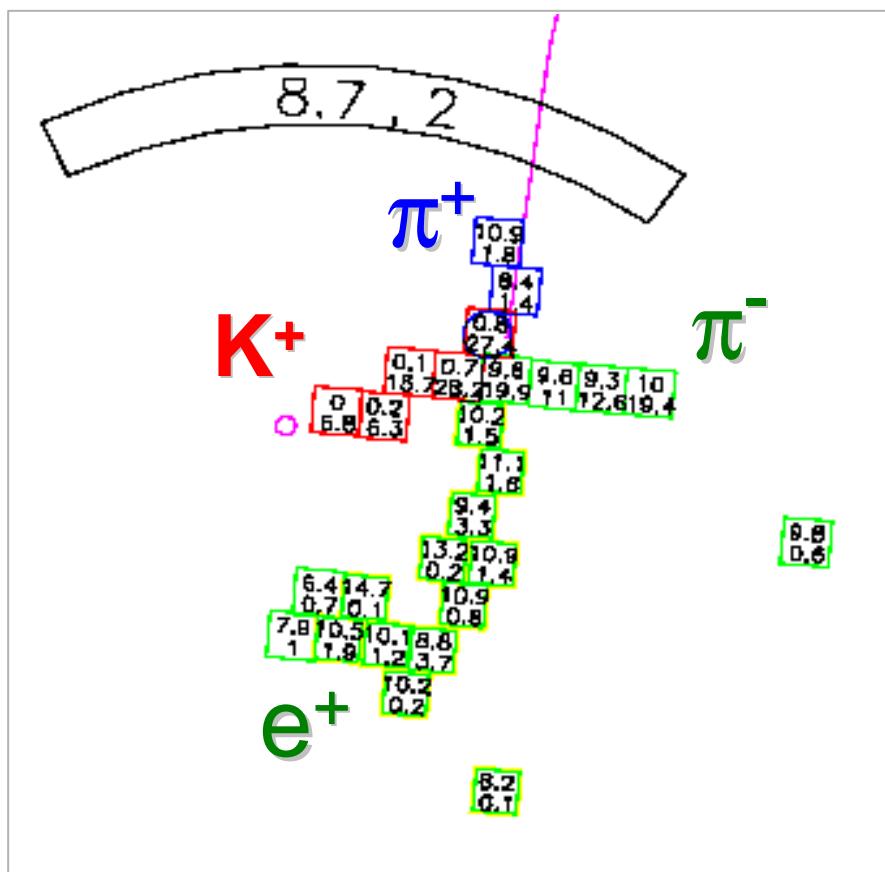
- | | | | |
|----------|---|------------------|--|
| K_{p2} | : | 1=target scatt. | 2=photon veto |
| K_{e4} | : | 1= $T_\pi + T_e$ | 2=MC |
| K_{m2} | : | 1=kinematics | 2= $\pi \rightarrow \mu \rightarrow e$ |

$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$ background

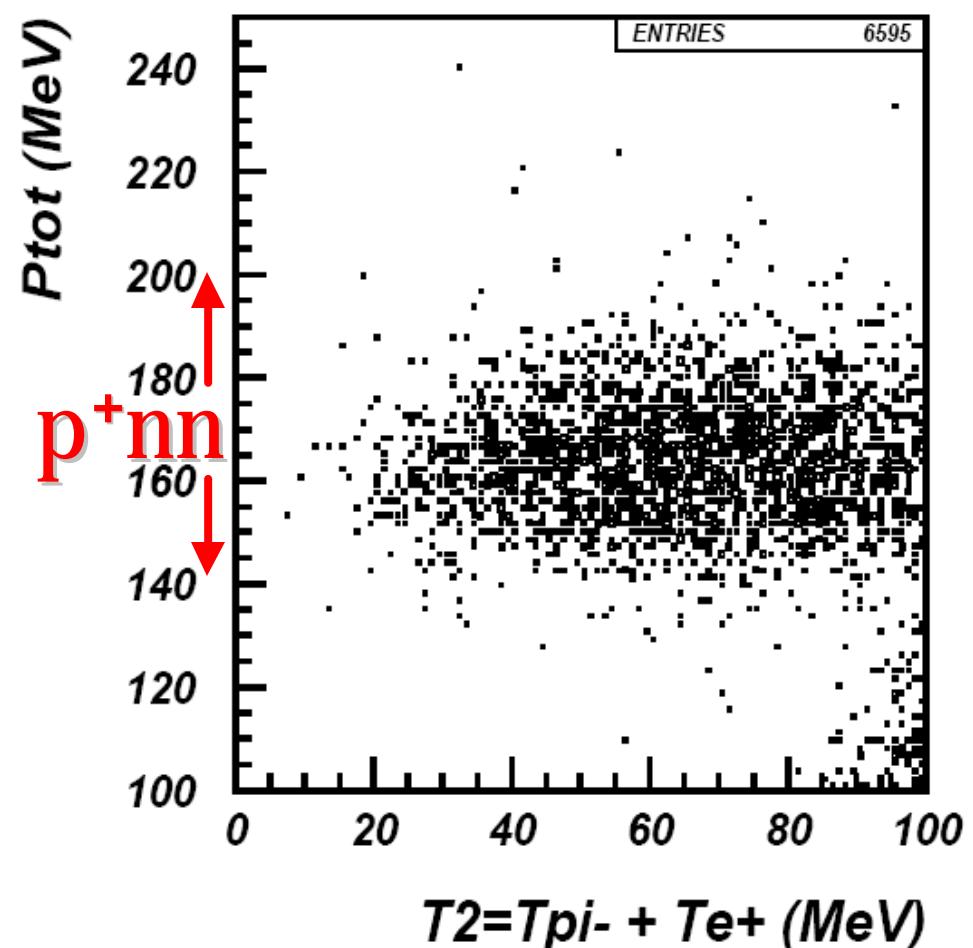


$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu$ (Ke4) background

Ke4 candidate (data)

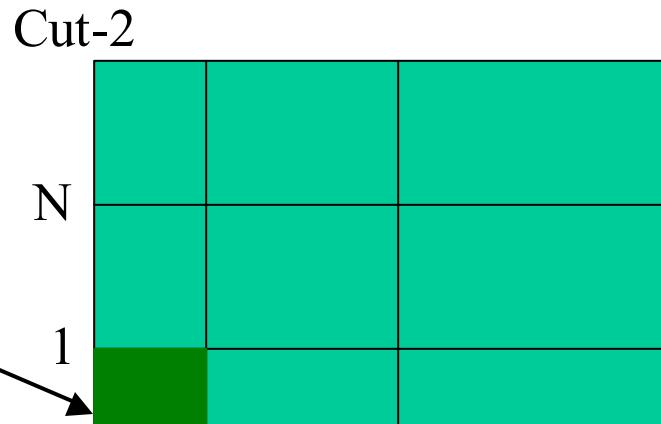


Ke4 MC event



Correlation study

Signal box



- Keep signal region blinded
- Relax photon veto or ccd (target) pulse cut
- Check the predicted events and observed events in the extended region.

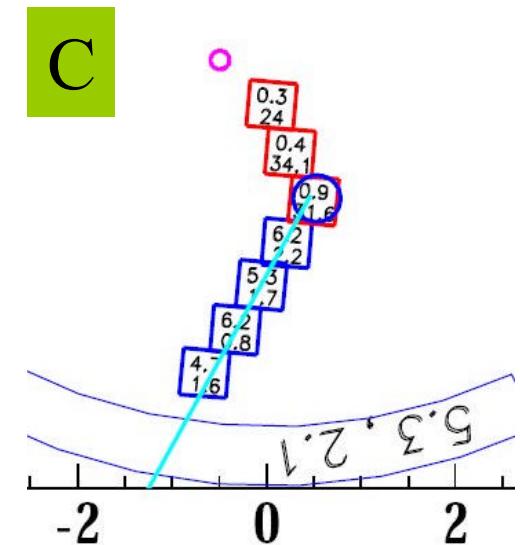
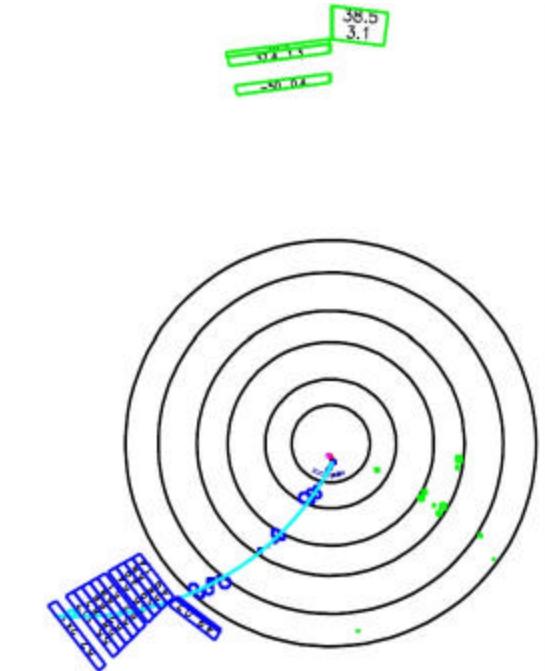
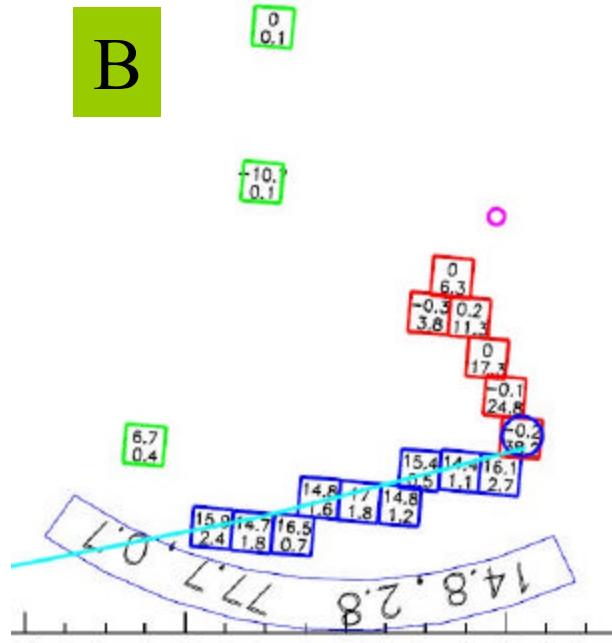
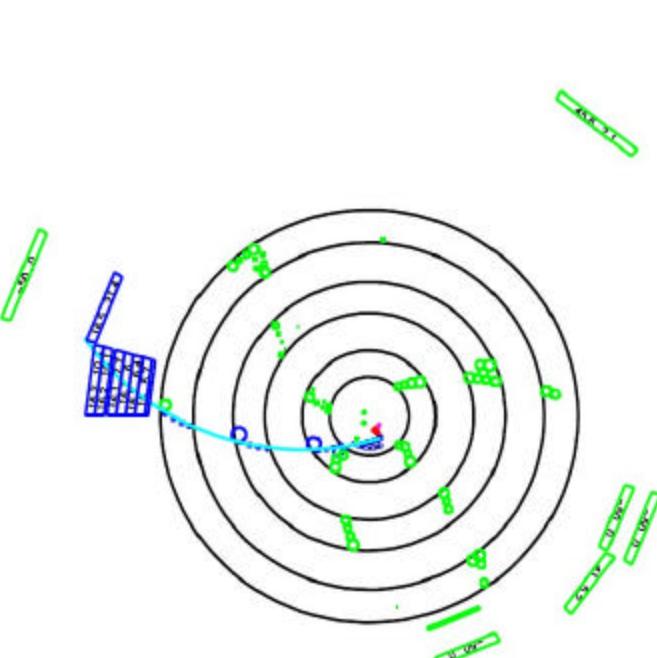
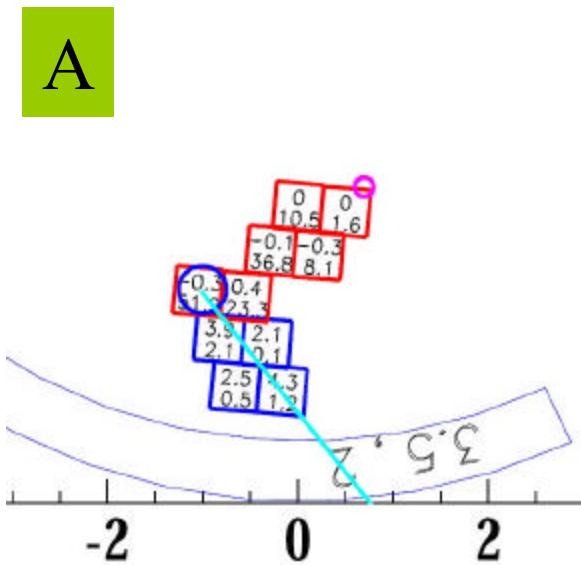
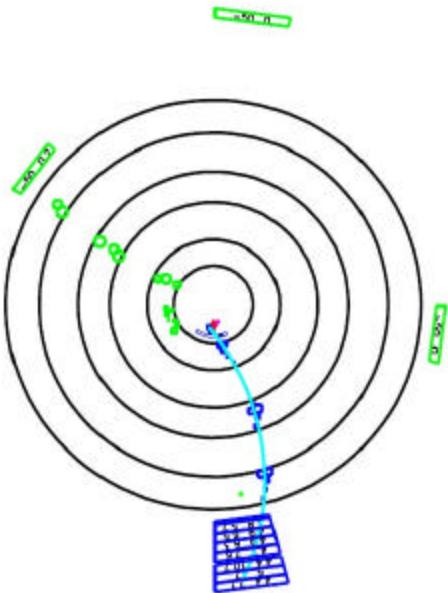
| Region | N_{exp} | N_{obs} |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------|
| CCD_L | $0.79^{+0.46}_{-0.51}$ | 0 |
| PV_L | $9.09^{+1.53}_{-1.32}$ | 3 |
| PV_{looser} | $32.4^{+12.3}_{-8.1}$ | 34 |

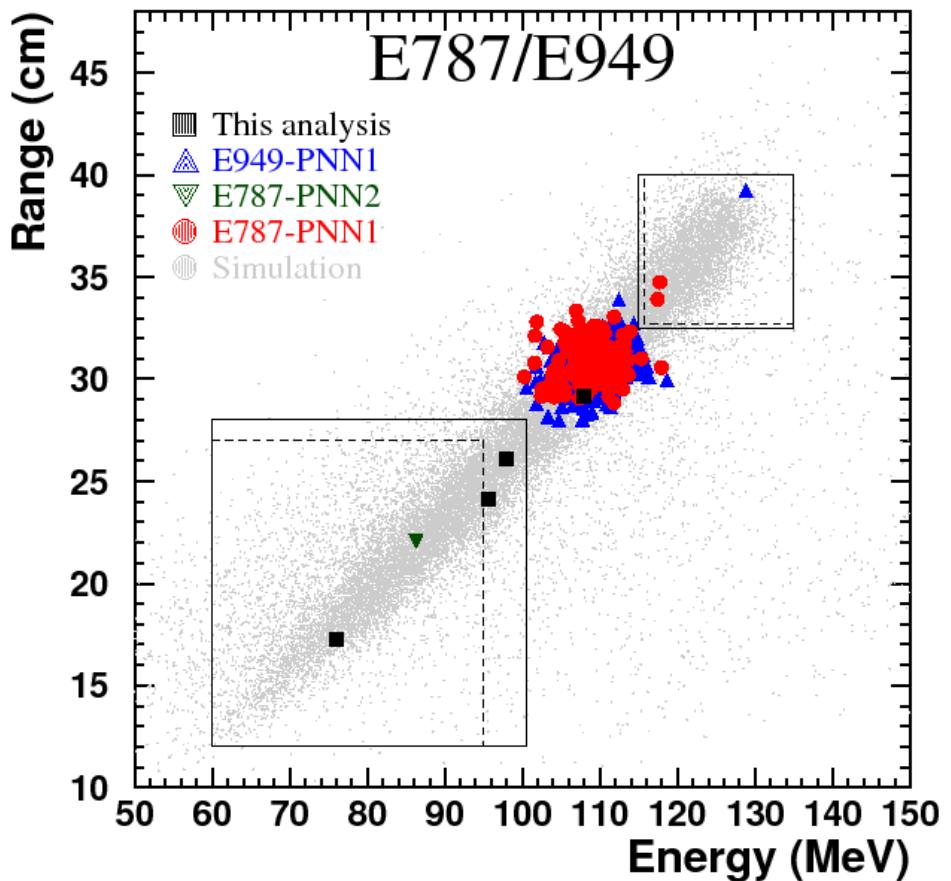
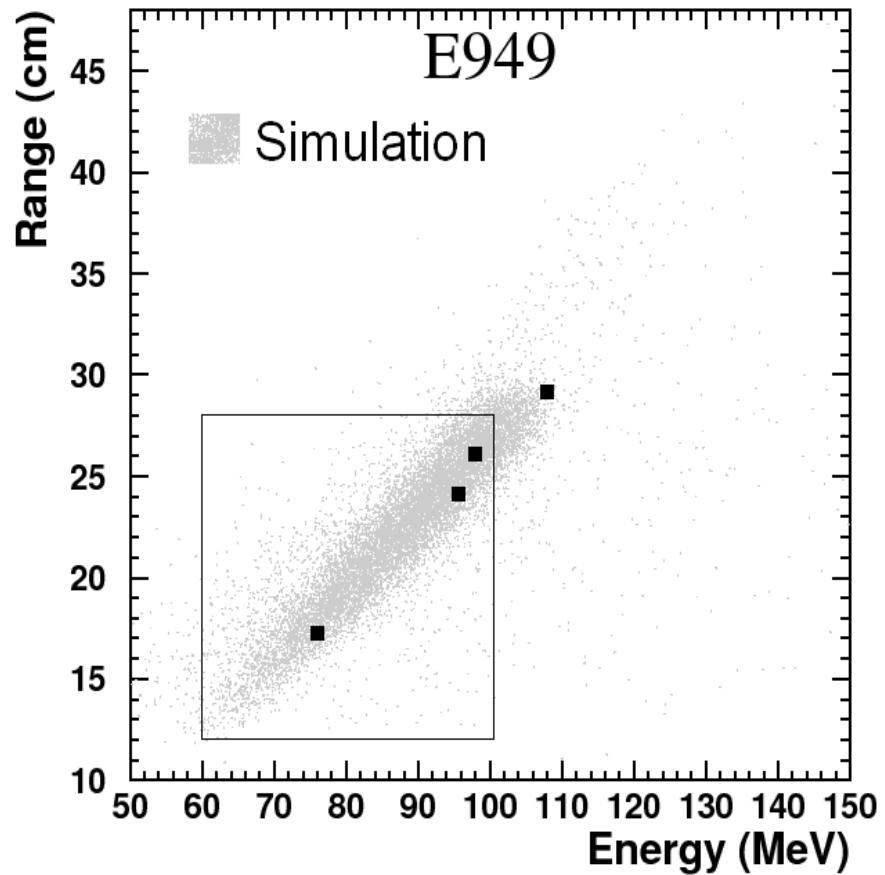
Backgrounds summary

| Process | Bkgd events (E949) | Bkgd events (E787) |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| $K_{\pi 2}$ -scatter | $0.649 \pm 0.150^{+0.067}_{-0.100}$ | 1.030 ± 0.230 |
| $K_{\pi 2\gamma}$ | $0.076 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.006$ | 0.033 ± 0.004 |
| K_{e4} | $0.176 \pm 0.072^{+0.233}_{-0.124}$ | 0.052 ± 0.041 |
| CEX | $0.013 \pm 0.013^{+0.010}_{-0.003}$ | 0.024 ± 0.017 |
| Muon | 0.011 ± 0.011 | 0.016 ± 0.011 |
| Beam | 0.001 ± 0.001 | 0.066 ± 0.045 |
| Total bkgd | $0.93 \pm 0.17^{+0.32}_{-0.24}$ | 1.22 ± 0.24 |

Sensitivity

| | E949 pnn2 | E787 pnn2 |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Total Kaons | 1.70×10^{12} | 1.73×10^{12} |
| Total Acceptance | 1.37×10^{-3} | 0.84×10^{-3} |
| SES | 4.3×10^{-10} | 6.9×10^{-10} |





■ BR(pnn2)= $(7.89 \pm \frac{9.26}{5.10}) \times 10^{-10}$

■ BR($K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$) = $(1.73 \pm \frac{1.15}{1.05}) \times 10^{-10}$

